Bellaire Big Reds

VS

St. John's

September 9, 1978

Compliments of

House of Catering

Compliments of

THE HOME CO.

Furniture - Bedding - Linoleum

Phone 676-4254

"On The Corner By The Park"

CTT FINANCIAL SERVICES

J. B. PIATT, Manager

3333 Belmont Street Bellaire, Ohio Phone 676-5531

Compliments of

RIGAS RESTAURANT

3293 Belmont St. Bellaire, Ohio



Stanley's JEWELERS

Bellaire, Ohio 43906

INDIAN 017

BUD FRY & SON Insurance Agency

"MOTORISTS"



ROOM 712-713

1st National Bank Building

Bellaire, Ohio



JAMES AKENHEAD, Superintendent

A warm welcome to today's guests and visiting fans. Today's activitives, both on and off the field are an extension of the educational development of our young

people.

As in the classroom a great deal of workhas been put forth in preparing our young students for their performance. thanks is in order for many fine individuals and support groups that have played a major role in preparing for your visit to Nelson Field.

The Big Reds coaching staff and music departments have done an excellent job of

preparation.

As you leave today's game we hope you are as proud of their performances as we are proud of having the opportunity to work and prepare the student body of Bellaire High School to become successful citizens.



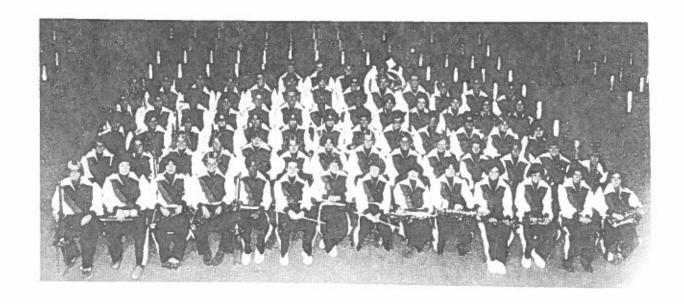


Front Row: Jeff Stolz, Bruce Stolz, Jake Olsavsky, Head Coach Tim Vermillion,

Mark Bonar

Back Row: Terry Brinker, Larry Kirk, Kim Clifford, Gene Ammirante, Mark

Kalfez, Ed Miller



THE UNION SAVINGS BANK OF BELLAIRE

a full Service Bank Since 1922

BEST WISHES FOR A WINNING SEASON

32nd and BELMONT, BELLAIRE

40th and CENTRAL AVE., SHADYSIDE

MEMBER F.D.I.C.

Compliments of

REES Insurance Agency Inc.

609-611, 1st National Bank Bldg.
Bellaire, Ohio

676-5656

BUSACK'S INC.

IGA 3050 Guernsey St. Open 9-9

676-1333

Compliments of

Cervelli Oldsmobile

YOUR OLDSMOBILE DEALER

1650 Belmont St. Bellaire, Ohio

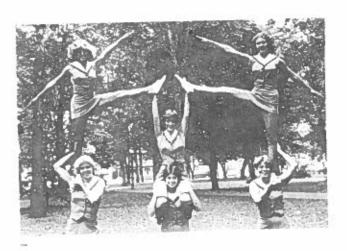
Phone 676-6341

Stop In After the Game

GULLA'S LUNCH

"By Golly it's a Gulla"

VARSITY CHEERLEADERS



Bottom: Corina Saunders, Vicki Buti, Sue Burkharl Top: Amy Lancione, Natalie Sabatino, Jane Tomlan

RESERVE CHEERLEADERS



Front Missy Warner
Back Robin Shopper, Tracy Maxwell, Terri Ciofani,
Leigh Ann Hrdlicka, Darla Price

FRY'S A.G. MARKET

4676 Jefferson St.

Bellaire, Ohio

9:00 AM to 9:00 PM — Mon. thru Sat.

Berman's Family Shoes

SHOES FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY

Thom McAn — Converse Coach — All Star

Hush Puppies — Wolverine Workshoes

3227 Belmont St. Bellaire, Ohio 676-9441

FIRE — HOMEOWNERS — AUTOMOBILE

NEUHART INSURANCE

SPECIALISTS SINCE 1869

RICHARD F. NEUHART

4th 'floor, First National Bank Bldg.

BELLAIRE, OHIO

Phone 676-2222



Co-Captains
40 D. Fitch — 32 G. Materkoski

Compliments of

GLORIA'S BEAUTY SHOP

Hairstyling for The Whole Family

4th Floor First National Bank Bldg.

Bellaire, Ohio

676-4993

Tops In
Sales And Service

See

TOP FORD SALES

Bellaire, Ohio

676-9215

We Cannot Be Beat in Service and Will Not Be Beat in Price



ASSISTANT PRINCIPALS

LARRY GROSS FRANK DANADIC

JOHNSON'S True Value Hardware

3295 GUERNEY STREET

BELLAIRE, OHIO

8:00 to 5:00

Mon. thru Sat.

676-9232

SAVE RITE DRUGS

3235 Belmont Street -Bellaire, Ohio-

676-3433

Phil Pata, Pharmacist

Go Big Reds

Compliments of

Judge Kenneth Henry

Candidate for Probate Judge

NON-PARTISAN

Good Luck Big Reds

MOE'S CARRY OUT

Your Friendly Neighborhood Store

Irene Mohorovich Owner

Fulton Hill Road Bellaire

676-8032

Support Our Advertisers

- - -



187

The Rodefer-Gleason Glass Company

Manufacturers of

LIGHTING GLASSWARE

INDUSTRIAL GLASSWARE

GLASS PARTS TO SPECIFICATION

CRAFTSMEN IN SPECIFICATION GLASS FOR 100 YEARS

LINCOLN RESTURANT

S & T Bakery

3100 Belmont St.

Bellaire, Ohio

JAKE - Jule

CORNER 34th and BELMONT ST.

Enjoy BIG REDS Sports

on

WBHR

the Valley's First High School Radio Station

88.7

COMPLIMENTS OF

ENJOY GOD'S CREATION, GO CAMPING!

Higgins Camper Sales

ON STATE HIGHWAY 147
5 MILES WEST OF BELLAIRE, OHIO
DIAL 614-676-6708

TENT CAMPERS TRAVEL TRAILERS

TRUCK CAPS

E. L. SWIFT

NATURAL STONE

BRICK

SLATE

MORTAR

4109 Noble Street

Bellaire, Ohio

676-7877

WBHR

the Ohio Valley's First High School
RADIO STATION

88.7 on FM Digi

Mellott Distributing

AUTO PARTS & SUPPLIES

Bellaire

676-4884

Shadyside

THE BUCKEYE SAVINGS & LOAN CO.

Bellaire, Ohio 43906

676-2361

All Savings Insured In Full

"A Savings Plan To Suit You"

1. 15 种种,需要是不够被否定的,这个一个不可能的人,不是是是不是是不完全的。这些一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一个一

Compliments of

McDONALD STUDIO

KUCHINKA BUILDING

676-2582

Good Luck BIG REDS No. 21

GIA'S

227 - 32nd Street 676-8166

FINEST IN WOMENS APPAREL

Compliments of

CITY FLOWER SHOPPE

3356 Belmont

BELMONT RESTAURANT & LOUNGE

"In the Heart of the All-American Town"

Ħ

ALL LEGAL DRINKS and FINE FOODS

實

3240 Belmont St.

Dial 676-9070

Bellaire, Ohio



SPORTING & ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT

Swan's Sport Shop

3242 Belmont Street
Bellaire, Ohio

Phone 676-3451

"A COMPLETE LINE OF ATHLETIC EQUIPMENT"

Compliments of

Dunaway Funeral Home

Bellaire, Ohio

37th Belmont



STEVE KISK, Principal

As principal of Bellaire High School, I take this opportunity to welcome you to today's athletic contest. I'm extremely proud to be part of the great academic and, of course, athletic tradition here at Bellaire High School. I feel strongly that academics and athletics go hand in hand in the overall process of an individual's education.

It is a pleasure to welcome all past Big Reds to today's game and also, of course, to welcome parents, friends, and fans of the opposing squad. Speaking for all Big Reds, we hope today will be an enjoyable one for you. Thank you for attending today's game and have a safe journey home.

Sincerely, Steve Kish, Principal Bellaire High School

BELLAIRE HIGH SCHOOL VARSITY FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

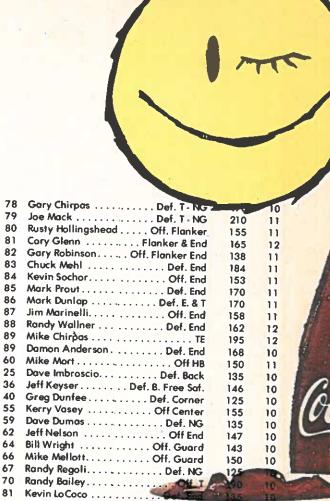
1978

Saturday September 16 Wheeling Friday September 22 Marietta Saturday September 30 Steubenvil Saturday October 7 John Marsh Friday October 13 Wintersvil Saturday October 21 Cambridge Saturday October 28 Aliquippa, Friday November 3 St. Clairs Friday November 10 Martins Fe	all Home le Away Home PA Home ville Away
---	--

All Home games start at 1:30 p.m.

BELLAIRE BIG REDS

10	B	139	11	
11		140	12	
12		150	12	
13		140	10	
14	Chris Hepburn Def. End	152	10	
15		172	11	
16		135	10	
20		130	11	
21	Collie	146	12	
23		130	10	
24	Curtis Feller Def. Back	154	11	
25 26	Brent Holloway Def. S. Safety	138	12	
27	Tom Teater Def. Back	144	11	
28	Joe Klempa Def. Cornerback	138	11	
29	James Goodson Off, HB	135	11	
30	Roger Lathem Off. End	170	11	
31	Doug Adams Def. End & LB	165	11	
32	Dave Sadlowski Off. HB	157	11	
33	Gary Materkoski FB & Def. T	185	12	
34	Rick Meek	175	12	
35	Junior Gray Flanker & End Darrel Hocker Off. HB	170	12	
36	Randy McCorkle Def Corner	163	11	
37	Jim Halpin Off, HB	138	12	
40	Dirk Fitch Off. HB	153	10	
41	Brian Hochstrasser Off, HB	158	12	
42	Scott Antonik Off, HB	155	10	
43	Rick Krupnik Def. End	144	10	
44	Roger Wiggins Off. End	138	10	
45	Pete Perzanowski Off HB	160	10	
46	Ron Bumgardner Def. End Corner	150 160	11	
47	Rick Mooney Def. Safety	130	11	
50	Mike Meintell Def. T., N.G.	196	10 11	
51	Trey Duffy Def. LB	158	10	
52	Glen Maxwell Off Center	158	11	
53	Mike Clark Off Center Guard	170	11	
54	Mark Esposito Def. LB	170	12	
55	Jim Keyser Center-G	170	12	
58	Artis Johnson Def. Nosegaurd	162	11	
59	Don Hrdlicka Def. LB	165	12	
60	Michael DeBlasis Off Guard	155	11	
61	Marty Marn Off Guard	180	11	
62	Kelly Wallace Def. T	200	12	
63	John Kaufman Off Center	158	10	
64	Jim Bulger Off. T	200	12	
65	Rocky DeBlasis Def. LB	160	10	
66	Bill Steele Off. Guard	190	12	
67	Mark Robinson Off. Guard	160	12	
68	Lonnie McGinnis Off. Guard	145	10	
70	Richard Vannelle Off T	193	11	
71	Bill Cochron Def. T	200	11	
72	Tom Fry Def. T	191	10	
73	Don Weekley Off. T	185	11	
74 75	Pete Baldwin Def. T	169	11	
/5 76	Paul DeBlasis Off. T	195	12	
76 77	Rich CrawfordOff. T	161	10	
, ,	Tom Hollingshead Off. End	181	10	
	1545 65 454 554			



Bill Meek.....

HEAD COACH: "Jake" Olsavsky

ASS'T COACHES: Bruce Stolz, Jeff Stolz, Tim Vermillion, General mirronte, Ed Miller, Kim Clifford, Mark Kajfezm, Mark Bonar, Terry Brinker, Larry Kirk

PRINCIPAL: Steve Kisk

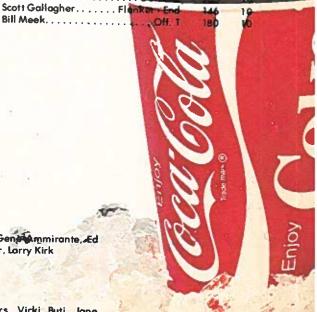
ASS'T PRINCIPAL: Frank Danadic ATHLETIC DIRECTOR: George Kovalick CHEERLEADER ADVISOR: Cathy Tschappat

VARSITY CHEERLEADERS: Army Lancione, Corina Saunders, Vicki Buti, Jane

Tomlan, Sue Burkhart, Natalie Sabatino

BAND DIRECTOR: Lynn Schafer

COLORS: Block & Red



Ke adda-life to... oin' what you like



Bellaire St. Johns Fighting Irish

7	Scot SmithQB	163	11
8	Nelson Rogers QB	141	10
15	Mike Forbes QB	180	12
25	Jeff Miller RB	155	12
26	Mike Anthony RB	145	10
27	Tony Rose (Co-Capt.)RB	172	12
28	Paul Westlake	165	11
32	Albert ZankeRB	135	11
34	Jeff Anderson RB	160	11
40	Sean Gallaway RB	187	12
42	Mark Pyle (Co-Capt.) RB	182	12
43	Mike Giannangeli SE	143	12
44	Dave Mille	167	10
51	Jeff Byrne	170	10
52	Ed GaynorG	196	12
60	Jim Baker	200	12
62	Mike Rogers G	160	10
64	Dick Flanagan (Co-Capt.)	177	12
67	Dean DeCoy	164	11
69	Dean Benedetta	185	12
70	John Gubernot	190	12
71	Tim Carey T	240	12
73	Tom Koshenka	162	12
74	George Shultz T	205	12
75	Bill Griffiths	206	12
76	Greg SeeversSE	151	11
80	Chris Foose SE	151	11
83	Steve Frohnapfel (Co-Capt.) TE	195	12
85	Karl Visker SE	172	12
86	Jerry Ryan SE	160	10
88	Steve Petronek	. TE190	11

PRINCIAL: Fr. L. Cencula

ATHLETIC DIRECTOR: Alan Jafrate

MANAGERS: Mark Shepherd, Mark Oboy

COLORS: Green & White NICKNAME: Fighting Irish

HEAD COACH: Ty Fleming

ASSISTANT COACHES: Dave Daley, Jim Campbell, Larry

Appicella

CHEERLEADER ADVISOR: Marion Stolz

VARSITY CHEERLEADERS: Sally Atherton, Karen Baker, Kathy

Burns, Debbie Davis, Susan Polli, Leslie Sherry

Stop at Our New Location



Office Supplies - Machines - Furniture - Printing

3282 Belmont Street

Bellaire, Ohio

FREE DELIVERY NO MINIMUM ORDER



You Are Invited to Attend

The West Bellaire United Methodist Church

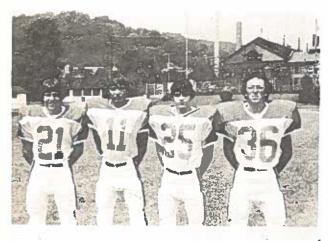
STATE ROUTE 147

(2 miles West of Bellaire)

SUNDAY SERVICES

Church School	- 7:30 p.m.
THURSDAY Bible Study	7:30 n m

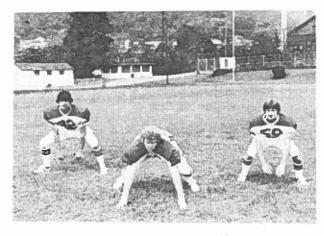
REV. RALPH D. Hudson, Minister





21 Bob Stewart, 11 Ed Davis, 25 Brent Hallowy
36 Randy McCorkle



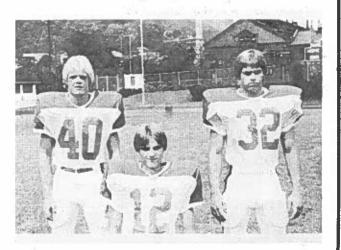


AND CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF STATE OF

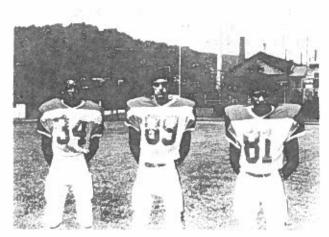
and the Section of the Section of

nt Row: 67 Mark Robinson, 55 Jim Keyser, 66 Bill Steele Back Row: 75 Paul DeBlasis, 64 Jim Bulger

22 Rick Meek, 62 Kelly Wallace, 59 Don Hrdlicka



Dirk Fitch, Co-Capt., 12 JoJo Campbel32 Gary Materkoski Co-Capt.



34 Junior Gray, 89 Mike Chirpas, 81 Cory Glenn

"Friends of the Big Reds"

Let's Go Artis, Darryl and Bobby Good Luck Big Reds Eric Lasure Good Luck Big Reds Good Luck form Dee Ann Landers Good Luck to My Special Star Rip 'em Reds Good Luck from Teal and Lee Good Luck Big Reds-Kim Sophomore Class of "81" KAB Good Luck BHS Sinn Fein Mr. D. Good Luck Big Reds Good Luck Big Reds The Best for 1978-79 **Bonne Chance** Good Luck Reds from Kim and Jimmy Sock it to em, Reds If it feels good do it - Harvey Good Luck to the upcoming team Bellaire Big Reds No. 1 in "78" The Great Class of "81" Three Great Cheers for the Big Reds Do it in the Mud Good Luck from the Class of "67" Bellaire Big Reds are the Best Good Luck from First Ward School Big Reds Machines is on the move Lets hear it for the Big Reds Good Luck from the Administration Office Best of Luck-Lots of Luck "Ride Leather" Big Reds Good Luck Big Reds from the Johnsons Good Luck from Martins Ferry - Dr. John Krame Good Luck against the Riders

Be Agile, Mobile, and Hostile Hop to it Big Reds Bigs Reds are better than all the rest Beat em up Big Reds Always Champions - Big Reds Big Reds are great in "78" Go Big Reds from the McCorkles Go Big Reds, Charge Good Luck Big Reds from the Judsons Best of Luck to the Best Best of Luck Big Reds Good Luck from the Goods Go! Big Reds Go! — Go! Big Reds! Go! Bellaire Big Reds are Great in "78" Go! Fight! Win! as Always Tom and Sue - Beat Ferry Big Reds are No. 1 everywhere Who? Big Reds - What? Great Good Luck Big Reds Never Quit Big Reds Success to the Big Reds Go Get em Big Reds - Fight Win Good Luck from the Lishs Good Luck from the Purtimens Patrick Russell is for the Big Reds **Bud and Joan Russell** Good Luck Big Reds from WBHR Good Luck from the Class of 79 Chin Up Debbie Schoeppner Good Luck Dave! from your sister Good Luck from Sandy Williams

Good Luck from Lynn Wallace "78"

Good Luck Big Reds - Wm. Leonard

"Friends of the Big Reds"

The Pudge strikes again-Mike Beaver Good Luck from Gail Workman Brenda, How's Bill Dorf, Tell Ken to take it easy! Good Luck Jim B. Kathy "78" Tom Banco, I counted 1001 dots Good Luck Lani - Barb "80" Big Reds are the Best We are the Reds Sheri Lyn Rataiczak Terry Edward Rataiczak Mr. & Mrs. Thomas E. Rataiczak Good Luck Darrel, Craig and Bobby I'll be here next year be here next year Good luck Gary and Dirk Go ahead and do it up Kevin & Junior!! Good Luck R. M. - "Me" and Good Luck Big Reds Gary Materkoski Lots of Luck in 79 Reds!! Jay Van Dyne Gloria and Bert The Big Reds are here to stay Cross Country men are Big Reds too We do Nice Work - KLG A WBHR DJ **SELK LIVES** Good Luck Big Reds Good Luck Big Reds From WBHR — Good Luck Good Luck from Tom Fulton Bill Mehl Allan Olexa

JoAnn H. Olexa

Good Luck Big Reds from Monica & Marty To Buck, Good Luck in Track Terry Higgins, Good Luck in the Future Randy and Ellinor Michele and Mark Good Luck Mike Farnario & Jackie Morris Good Luck from W 32rd St. Gang Good Luck from them sexy soph's Soph are Numero Uno; Good Luck Rob Smith and Diane Upperman God Luck Big Reds from Heil's Bike Shop To one dummy from another dummy Martino Loves Monica forever Good Luck John from Kitty Good Luck James Akenhead Lets Go all the Way this year Come on Big Reds Lets WIN! John Kaufman Allen Fankhauser Janice Androna **Bill Biggins** Lee West OSU Keith Burnett Bernie McMAHON Bruce Dunlap, III Doug Shaffer Joe Suchan Vince McGinnis John Robson Go Big Reds - Doug Havelka Rory Fitch J. D. Walker Dave Bechtel

Compliments of

CITY RESTAURANT

FINE FOOD

OPEN - DAY AND NIGHT

Bellaire 676-6500 Ohio

DANKWORTH'S Prescription Pharmacy

"Circle of Savings"

Discount Prices

Phone 676-0924

Corner of Belmont and 33rd

WALKER Insurance Agency

205 First National Bank Bellaire, Ohio



..., _unune



FIELD MARSHALL: RENE FREZ



A. Gatto Company, Inc.

WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTOR

Groceries - Resturant - Institution & Bakey Supplies

Bellaire, Ohio 43906

Compliments of

FARMERS & MERCHANTS

NATIONAL BANK

DUVALL'S Pharmacy

PRESCRIPTION SPECIALISTS

WILLIAM LESTINI, Pharmacist

Phone 676-2012

Cor. Noble & 44th Sts. Bellaire, Ohio

Compliments of

TRIGG CONSTRUCTION INC

Builders and Remodelers

Neffs, Ohio

676-9757

Bellaire, Ohio

32nd Union

426 34th Street

Member F.D.I.C.

GOOD LUCK BIG REDS

DAIRY QUEEN BRAZIER

41st and Noble Streets

676-2508

WEATHER-RITE

ALCOA & SOLID VINYL SIDING
Also Replacement Windows

Call 676-9466

29th & Union St., Bellaire, Ohio

Locally Owned

BELLAIRE FOODLAND

3265 Belmont St.



Phone 676-1073



Compliments of

IMPERIAL
GLASS CORP.

TWO FACTORY GIFT SHOPS

FREE CONDUCTED TOURS

29th Street, Bellaire, Ohio 43906

Compliments of

Savings & Loan Association

HOME LOANS
INSURED SAVINGS

Bellaire

St. Clairsville
Powhatan

Compliments of

John J. Malik, Sr. and Charles F. Knapp Phone (614) 676-7778

Gulla's Florist

3475 Guernsey Street Bellaire, Ohio 43906

Clarence Gulla





RODGER'S BARBER SHOP

"BY APPOINTMENT"

Call 676-9311

3254 Guernsey St.

Bellaire, Ohio

Compliments of

MAFFEE BROS. INC.

SALES & SERVICE AUTO

Sales - Lawnboy - Jacoben - Service

1400 Belmont St.

Phone 676-1501

FRIZZI MARKET

in West Bellaire

open 7 Days a Week

To Serve You

Good Luck Big Reds

Times-Leader, Inc.

Commerical Printing

Printing Division of The Times-Leader

Offset - Letterpress



Dial 633-1131

Martins Ferry

JAMES RUSSELL, Mgr.

LUCRESIO BODY SHOP

1600 Belmont St. Bellaire, Ohio

Body and Fenders Repairs - Refinishing

AULT Insurance Agency

PHONE 676-4563

616 FIRST NATIONAL BANK BLDG.

BELLAIRE OHIO



OHIO VALLEY BATTERY & IGNITION CO.

3127 Belmont St

Bellaire, Ohio

614 - 676-1424

BELLAIRES BIGGEST PARTS STORE Complete Auto & Truck Needs Compliments

of

NEFFS Lumber and Building Supplies

NEFFS, OHIO

676-2233

*

GOOD LUCK BIG REDS

FIRST NATIONAL

Bellaire's Convenient Full Service Bank



Member F. D. I. C.

CROSS COUNTRY



Rich McCormick, Bill Mehl, Dave Taylor, Tom Banco, Dick Sketal, Back Row: Coach Fetters

Front Row: Joe Lococo, Mike Mack, Rich Hollingshead, Brian Strizak, Myron Huston



3367 Belmont Street Bellaire, Ohio

TIRES



SERVICE CENTER



Don't Pay More



Front Row: Kim Cline

Back Row: Annette Willerton, Pandy Bower, Deanna Saunders, Lisa Petredis,

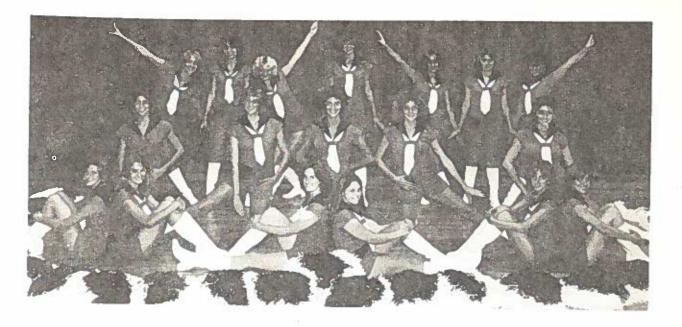
Missy Eddy, Melanie Feller

Compliments of

Walter C. Bauknecht & Son, Inc.



FUNERAL DIRECTORS



REDETTES

Front Row: Pam Carman, Dee Ann Gallagher, Susie Campbell(co-capt.) Cheryl Richards (co-capt.), Lisa Taylor, Celeste McNabb

Row 2: Kelly Roseberry, Sue Salvaterra, Misty Kennedy, Janet Richardson, Jacquie Crooks

Row 3: Brenda Strizak, Marla Palenicek, Dana Weber, Ann McGraw, Helen Sims, Cathy Marple, Missy Palian



DeVENDRA'S GULF

"Your Car Care Headquarters"

OPEN 7 DAYS Mon. Sat. 7-10 - Sun. 8-8



ROAD SERVICE

37th & Belmont Bellaire, Ohio

FOR YOUR SERVICE CALL 676-9053

STRUSSION & SONS **FLORIST**

Flowers For All Occasions

Dial 676-4455

Bellaire Ohio

BERMAN'S DEPARTMENT STORE

MEN'S WEAR BOY'S WEAR

Largest Complete Clothing Store in Bellaire

We Alter Pants To Fit You

ALL-STAR PARADE of what YOU NEED DELTA has the MOST and BEST of EVERYTHING * CONCRETE

LARGE OR SMALL ORDER 1 to 10 YDS.

Delivery by MINL-TRUCK or

REGULAR TRUCK DELIVERY

- * A Mountainous Hill of SAND
- ★ Tremendous Supply Of GRAVEL
- * All The SLAG You Need.
- * Hard White Limestone

★ TOP QUALITY ★ FINEST SERVICE ★ LOWEST PRICES

CALL 676-4300

DELIVERY in WEST VIRGINIA and EASTERN OHIO by appointment only –

DELTA CONCRETE CO.

41 st and Noble Sts., Bellaire, O.

COCHRAN ELECTRIC CO.

Power Line Construction

Household Alliances

House, Commercial

Industrial Wiring

•

3244 Belmont St.

Bellaire, Ohio

Phone 676-3954

Heil's Bike Shop

SCHWINN BICYCLE SALES & SERVICE

DONALD HEIL Owner 3501 Guernsey St. Bellaire, Ohio 43906

BIG RED TOUCHDOWN CLUB



"We Support the Big Reds In All Sports."

Big Reds Touchdown Club 1977 Officers



1978 BIG REDS TOUCHDOWN CLUB - Seated: John Clark (Treasurer), Sam Tedeschi (President). Standing: Ron Marple (Secretary), Joe Gill, Roosevelt Henry, Jim Reese, Jim Tekely, JoJo Paulette (Vice-President), Pete Orlando.